

GUIDANCE FOR HIGH SCHOOL ATHLETICS	
WBGT READING	ACTIVITY GUIDELINES & REST BREAK GUIDELINES
UNDER 82.0	Normal activities - Provide at least three separate rest breaks each hour of minimum duration of 3 minutes each during workout.
82.0 - 86.9	Use discretion for intense or prolonged exercise; watch at-risk players carefully; Provide at least three separate rest breaks each hour of a minimum of four minutes duration each.
87.0 - 89.9	Maximum practice time is two hours! For football: players restricted to helmet, shoulder pads and shorts during practice. All protective equipment must be removed for conditioning activities. For all sports: Provide at least four separate rest breaks each hour of a minimum of four minutes each.
90.0 - 92.0	Maximum length of practice is one hour, no protective equipment may be worn during practice and there may be no conditioning activities. There must be 20 minutes of rest breaks provided during the hour of practice.
OVER 92	NO OUTDOOR WORKOUTS! Cancel exercise; delay practice until a cooler WBGT reading occurs.

GHSA Heat Index Record Sheet, Georgia High School Athletic Association Heat Index Measurement and Record, 2012:1.

GUIDANCE FOR HEAT-ACCLIMATED SOLDIERS							
Work/Rest and Water Consumption Table							
Applies to average sized, heat-acclimated Soldier wearing ACU, not weather. (See TB MED 507 for further guidance.)							
Easy Work • Weapon Maintenance • Walking Hard Surface at 2.5 mph, < 30 lb Load • Marksmanship Training • Drill and Ceremony • Manual of Arms		Moderate Work • Walking Loose Sand at 2.5 mph, No Load • Walking Hard Surface at 3.5 mph, < 40 lb Load • Calisthenics • Patrolling • Individual Movement Techniques, i.e., Low Crawl or High Crawl • Defensive Position Construction		Hard Work • Walking Loose Sand at 2.5 mph, > 40 lb Load • Walking Loose Sand at 2.5 mph with Load • Field Assaults		• The work/rest times and fluid replacement volumes will sustain performance and hydration for at least 4 hrs of work in the specified heat category. Fluid needs can vary based on individual differences (± ¼ qt/hr) and exposure to full sun or full shade (± ¼ qt/hr). • NL = no limit to work time per hr. • Rest = minimal physical activity (sitting or standing) accomplished in shade if possible. • CAUTION: Hourly fluid intake should not exceed 1½ qts. Daily fluid intake should not exceed 12 qts. • If wearing body armor, add 5°F to WBGT index in humid climates. • If doing Easy Work and wearing NBC (MOPP 4) clothing, add 10°F to WBGT index. • If doing Moderate or Hard Work and wearing NBC (MOPP 4) clothing, add 20°F to WBGT index.	
Heat Category	WBGT Index, F°	Easy Work		Moderate Work		Hard Work	
		Work/Rest (min)	Water Intake (qt/hr)	Work/Rest (min)	Water Intake (qt/hr)	Work/Rest (min)	Water Intake (qt/hr)
1	78° - 81.9°	NL	½	NL	¾	40/20 min	¾
2 (green)	82° - 84.9°	NL	¾	50/10 min	¾	30/30 min	1
3 (yellow)	85° - 87.9°	NL	¾	40/20 min	¾	30/30 min	1
4 (red)	88° - 89.9°	NL	¾	30/30 min	¾	20/40 min	1
5 (black)	> 90°	50/10 min	1	20/40 min	1	10/50 min	1

Departments of The Army, The Navy and The Air Force, Occupational and Environmental Health: Prevention, Treatment and Control of Heat Injury, Technical Bulletin MED No. 507, 1960:1-21.

In addition to utilizing the guidance that is applicable to your environment and/or event, please refer to YOUR SPECIFIC STATE'S REQUIREMENTS for measuring WBGT and heat acclimatization guidelines.

GUIDANCE FOR ATHLETIC TRAINERS			
WBGT	FLAG COLOR	LEVEL OF RISK	COMMENTS
<18°C (<65°F)	Green	Low	Risk low but still exists on the basis of risk factors.
18-23°C (65-73°F)	Yellow	Moderate	Risk level increases as event progresses through the day.
23-28°C (73-82°F)	Red	High	Everyone should be aware of injury potential; individuals at risk should not compete.
>28°C (82°F)	Black	Extreme or Hazardous	Consider rescheduling or delaying the event until safer conditions prevail; if the event must take place, be on high alert.

Roberts WO. Medical management and administration manual for long distance road racing. In: Brown CH, Gudjonsson B, eds. IAAF Medical Manual for Athletics and Road Racing Competitions: A Practical Guide. Monaco: International Amateur Athletic Federation Publications; 1998:39-75.

GUIDANCE FOR CHILDREN'S SPORTS PRACTICE			
MODIFYING PRACTICE SESSIONS FOR EXERCISING CHILDREN			
WBGT	RESTRAINTS ON ACTIVITIES		
	°F	°C	
<75.0	<24.0	All activities allowed, but be alert for the prodromes of heat-related illness in prolonged events.	
75.0-78.6	24.0-25.9	Longer rest periods in the shade; enforce drinking every 15 min.	
79.0-84.0	26.0-29.0	Stop activity of unacclimatized persons and high-risk persons; limit activities of all others (disallow long-distance races, cut the duration of other activities).	
>85.0	>29.0	Cancel all athletic activities.	

Notes:
 1. Source: reference (7).
 2. These guidelines do not account for clothing. Although the effects of the uniform clothing and protective equipment (i.e., American football) on sweating and body temperature in younger athletes are unknown, uniforms should be considered when determining playing/practice limitations based on the WBGT.
 3. Eight to 10 practices are recommended for heat acclimatization (30-45 min each; one per day or one every other day).
 4. Differences of local climate and individual heat acclimatization status may allow activity at higher levels than outlined in the table, but athletes and coaches should consult with sports medicine staff and should be cautious when exceeding these limits.

American Academy of Pediatrics. Climatic heat stress and the exercising child and adolescent. Pediatrics 106(1):158-159, 2000.







ISO 7243 THRESHOLD LIMIT VALUES FOR WORK ENVIROMENTS					
WORK-REST REGIMEN	WORK LOAD				
	LIGHT		MODERATE		HEAVY
	°C	°F	°C	°F	°C °F
Continuous work	30.0	86.0	26.7	80.1	25.0 77.0
75% work + 25% rest; each hour	30.6	87.1	28.0	82.4	25.9 78.6
50% work + 50% rest; each hour	31.4	88.5	29.4	84.9	27.9 82.2
25% work + 75% rest; each hour	32.2	90.0	31.1	88.0	30.0 86.0

Parsons, Ken. Heat Stress Standard ISO 7243 and its Global Application. Industrial Health 2006(44):368-379.

PLEASE NOTE: THESE INSTRUCTIONS SUPERCEDE THE INSTRUCTIONS RELATED TO WET BULB GLOBE TEMPERATURE LOCATED ON PAGES 3 AND 4 OF THE INSTRUCTION MANUAL.







The Kestrel 4400 Heat Stress Tracker allows you to customize the settings of your heat-related warning zones based on your specific needs.

SIX USER-SETTABLE WARNING ZONES











	No risk
	Low risk
	Moderate risk
	Moderate risk
	High risk
	Extreme risk

Your Kestrel 4400 Heat Stress Tracker allows you to set up to six customized heat stress warning zone thresholds to trigger warnings identified by color names on screen. The warnings are in increasing order of severity of risk of heat injury as shown.


TURN ON THE WARNING ZONES

- Navigate to the WBGT Screen.
- Press  to enter the Settings Screen.
- Use  or  to change the "Type" setting between outdoor and indoor.
- Use  to highlight "Warnings," then use  or  to turn on or off.

TO SET WBGT WARNING ZONES

- Press  while on the WBGT Screen.
- Use  to highlight "Warning setup" and press .
- Use  or  to scroll to different warnings zones identified by color names.
- Press  to enter the selected warning zone.
- On the selected warning zone screen, press  to turn the "Warning" on or off.
- Press  to highlight "Temp." Use  or  to adjust the temperature value. Refer to the "WBGT Reference Guidelines" on the reverse side of this insert for suggested settings.

When a warning zone is turned "On," the WBGT screen will display the appropriate warning color (i.e. Warning: White) related to the specified temperature.

 *Note: The Red Warning Zone is further identified by a reverse flash of the warning. The Black Warning Zone will reverse flash the WBGT value to alert the user. See below screenshots for examples of the screen reverse flash.*

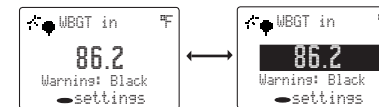
!! WARNING !!

These WBGT Reference Guidelines are summarized from well-regarded published papers, policies and position statements relating to preventing heat injury. These guidelines are provided for reference only and do not constitute medical advice.

These guidelines, and your Kestrel 4400 Heat Stress Tracker, must be employed with care and good judgment. Please remember that certain individuals are more susceptible to exertional heat stress and the Kestrel 4400 Heat Stress Tracker is an environmental meter, not a medical device. For more information on heat stress injury prevention, visit Heatstress.com.

When in doubt, set your Zone Thresholds lower, reduce work time and increase rest and hydration.

WBGT measurement screen with active warning. The WBGT value will reverse flash when a black warning is activated, indicating extreme risk.



In partnership with the Korey Stringer Institute, an organization dedicated to preventing sudden death in sport, Nielsen-Kellerman provides more information related to heat stress at Heatstress.com.

Please visit the site for materials related to:

- Types of Heat Illness
- Prevention of Heat Stress
- Signs and Symptoms of Heat-Related Illness
- Treatment of Heat Stress
- Heat Acclimatization
- Hydration
- Wet Bulb Globe Temperature
- Thermal Work Limit

